## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 IO-13 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15

ICA-11 ACDA-12 TRSE-00 /091 W

-----011440 031622Z/43

PR 031449Z JUL 78

FM AMEMBASSY ATHENS

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 6583

INFO AMEMBASSY ANKARA

AMEMBASSY BERN

AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

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USMISSION USNATO

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

USCINCEUR

USNMR SHAPE

USDOCOSOUTH

CINCUSNAVEUR

CINCUSAFE

CINCUSAREUR

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BRUSSELS FOR USEEC

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PEPR, PINT, GR, US

SUBJECT: DEFENSE SECRETARY BROWN'S COMMENTS ON GREECE

REF: (A) ATHENS 5547, (B) STATE 167340

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1. THE "BROWN AFFAIR" CONTINUES TO BE AN IMPORTANT STORY IN THE PRESS OVER THE PAST FEW DAYS, ALTHOUGH MUCH OF THE VENOM IN THE COVERAGE WAS DRAINED BY THE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT (REFTEL B) AND INTEREST IS BEGINNING TO WANE.

2. THE PRESS ON SATURDAY WAS DIVIDED IN ITS REPORTING ON

SECRETARY BROWN'S COMMENTS BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. PRO-GOVERNMENT AKROPOLIS REPORTED THE GOG HAD ASKED FOR OFFICIAL CLARIFICATIONS (WHICH THE GOG LATER CATEGORICALLY DENIED). OTHER GOVERNMENT SUPPORTING NEWSPAPERS TENDED TO SOFT-PEDAL THE IMPLICATIONS FOR GREECE OF SECRETARY BROWN'S COMMENTS IN THEIR REPORTING, WHILE STRONGLY ATTACKING THE SECRETARY IN THEIR EDITORIALS. THE OPPOSITION PRESS, ON THE OTHER HAND, GAVE THE TOPIC BANNER TREATMENT AND WAS HIGHLY CRITICAL THAT NEITHER THE EMBASSY NOR WASHINGTON HAD ISSUED ANY STATEMENTS ON THE MATTER. LEFTIST TA NEA PUBLISHED AN EFSTATHIADIS COLUMN WHICH REPORTED THE CIA HAD A CONTINGENCY PLAN READY SINCE 1975 IN CASE OF A LEFTIST TAKEOVER IN GREECE. THE COMMUNIST PRESS CHARGED THAT THE GOG HAD NOT TAKEN A STRONG ENOUGH STANCE. ALL THE NEWSPAPERS AGREED ON THE NEED FOR THE UNITY OF THE GREEK PEOPLE IN THE FACE OF THIS "PROVOCATION."

3. AFTER THE DEPARTMENT'S RELEASE ON THE SUBJECT, FOREIGN MINISTER RALLIS ISSUED A PUBLIC STATEMENT THAT THE DEPARTMENT'S CLARIFICATION INDICATED THAT THE U.S. HAD NO INTENTION OF BECOMING INVOLVED IN GREEK INTERNAL AFFAIRS. THE GOG ALSO DISTRIBUTED THE TEXT OF THE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT, AS DID THE EMBASSY. CONSEQUENTLY, THE SUNDAY COVERAGE WAS GENERALL LESS VITRIOLIC. THE STORY WAS STILL HEADLINE MATERIAL IN THE OPPOSITION PRESS WHICH BRANDED THE CLARIFICATION AS INADEQUATE AND CHASTIZED THE GOG FOR JOINING THE USG IN ATTEMPTING TO CAMOUFLAGE WHAT IT CALLED THE REAL INTENT BEHIND SECRETARY BROWN'S REMARKS. LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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TO VIMA BANNERED "RALLIS DISTRIBUTES AND INTERPRETS AMERICAN 'CLARIFICATIONS' -- ANGUISHED ATTEMPT TO COVER BROWN'S THREAT."
TO VIMA CALLED THE LAST PARAGRAPH OF THE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT A PARTICULAR GAFFE SINCE, ACCORDING TO THE NEWSPAPER, IT INSINUATED THE U.S. WOULD REFRAIN FROM INTERVENING ONLY AS LONG AS GREECE BEHAVED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AMERICA'S WISHES. THE COMMUNIST PRESS CHARGED THAT THE CLARIFICATION SIMPLY CONFIRMED THE U.S. HAD PLANS TO INTERVENE. THE GOVERNMENT SUPPORTING PRESS HERALDED IT AS EVIDENCE THAT THE U.S.
HAD NO SUCH INTENTION AND REPORTED THAT THE GOG ACCEPTED THE CLARIFICATIONS.

4. HOWEVER, ON SUNDAY OPPOSITION LEADER PAPANDREOU RENEWED HIS OFFENSIVE BY SHARPLY ATTACKING RALLIS FOR HIS POSITION AND THE MFA'S DISTRIBUTION OF THE TEXT OF THE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT. PAPANDREOU CRIED THAT THESE ACTIONS SHOWED THAT GREECE WAS BUT A PROTECTORATE OF THE U.S. AND ZEROED IN ON THE LAST PARAGRAPH OF THE STATEMENT BY SAYING THE U.S. DOES NOT POSSESS THE RIGHT TO HAVE OR NOT HAVE CONFIDENCE IN THE GREEKS. HE REITERATED HIS CALL FOR GREECE TO BREAK WITH THE U.S. AND WITH NATO. THE UDC'S ZIGDIS PARTIALLY ACCEPTED THE CLARIFICATION, BUT CLAIMED A "DISGUISED THREAT" REMAINED. HE, TOO, URGED A REVISION IN THE

CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE USG AND THE GREEK GOVERNMENT. PAPANDREOU'S ATTACK WAS THE BASIS FOR THE REPORTING ON MONDAY ON THE "BROWN AFFAIR", BUT EXCEPT FOR TA NEA, WHICH CONTINUED TO MAKE IT THE MAIN STORY, THE ISSUE HAD SLIPPED FROM THE FRONT PAGE.

5. COMMENT: THE GREEK PRESS' MISINTERPRETATION OF SECRETARY BROWN'S COMMENTS MAY HAVE GIVEN US YET ANOTHER BLACK EYE, BUT IT WILL NOT HAVE AN ENDURING EFFECT. PRIVATELY, SOME OF OUR FRIENDS HAVE LAMENTED THE DEFENSE SECRETARY'S EXACT CHOICE OF WORDS, BUT IN THE SAME BREATH THEY HASTEN TO ADD THAT THEY ARE ENCOURAGED THAT THE U.S., AS THE LEADER OF THE WESTERN WORLD, IS PREPARED FOR ANY EVENTUALITY.

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## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 jan 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: PRESS CONFERENCES, MILITARY PLANS

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 03 jul 1978 Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014 Disposition Event:

Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978ATHENS05631
Document Source: CORE

**Document Unique ID: 00** Drafter: n/a

Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A Errors: N/A

**Expiration:** Film Number: D780274-0194

Format: TEL

From: ATHENS

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t197807101/aaaadhiy.tel

Line Count: 136 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: a14cc06a-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Office: ACTION EUR

Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a

Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: 78 ATHENS 5547, 78 STATE 167340

Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags:

Review Date: 05 may 2005 Review Event: Review Exemptions: n/a

**Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: N/A Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 1850366 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: DEFENSE SECRETARY BROWN\'S COMMENTS ON GREECE

TAGS: PEPR, PINT, GR, US, (BROWN, HAROLD)

To: STATE Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/a14cc06a-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014

Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014